PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
1. Are you:	Male	50.4	68	55.4	31	60.9	14
1	Female	49.6	67	44.6	25	39.1	9
2. How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	13	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	16	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	17	30.9	46	33.9	19	21.7	5
1	18	63.8	95	62.5	35	73.9	17
	19 or older	4.0	6	3.6	2	4.3	1
3. What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
1	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	100.0	149	100.0	56	100.0	23
4. Please choose the ONE	White, not of Hispanic origin	90.6	135	92.9	52	95.7	22
answer that BEST describes	Black, or African American	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
what you consider yourself to	American Indian/Native American,	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
be.	Eskimo, or Aleut						
1	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
* 2000 & 2002 surveys	Asian	0.7	1	3.6	2	0.0	0
combined categories	Pacific Islander						
'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	Other	3.4	5	3.6	2	0.0	0
5. What is the highest level of	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
schooling completed by your	Some high school	2.2	3	0.0	0	4.3	1
mother or father?	Completed high school	20.9	29	29.6	16	13.0	3
	Some college	25.9	36	16.7	9	21.7	5
	Completed college	33.1	46	38.9	21	47.8	11
1	Graduate or professional school after college	15.1	21	13.0	7	13.0	3
	Don't know	2.2	3	1.9	1	0.0	0
1	Does not apply	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12	2	Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
6. Think of where you live	Mother	88.6	132	89.3	50	82.6	19
most of the time. Which of the	Stepmother	3.4	5	5.4	3	4.3	1
following people live there	Foster mother	0.7	1	1.8	1	0.0	0
with you?	Grandmother	2.7	4	0.0	0	4.3	1
-	Aunt	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Father	64.4	96	71.4	40	73.9	17
	Stepfather	12.8	19	12.5	7	4.3	1
	Foster father	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Uncle	2.0	3	1.8	1	0.0	0
	Other Adults	5.4	8	0.0	0	4.3	1
	Brother(s)	39.6	59	37.5	21	26.1	6
	Stepbrother(s)	2.0	3	3.6	2	0.0	0
	Sister(s)	32.9	49	39.3	22	34.8	8
	Stepsister(s)	1.3	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
	Other children	4.0	6	1.8	1	4.3	1
7. In my school, students have	NO!	25.5	38	21.4	12	17.4	4
lots of chances to help decide	no	42.3	63	46.4	26	47.8	11
things like class activities and	yes	28.9	43	28.6	16	34.8	8
rules.	YES!	3.4	5	3.6	2	0.0	0
8. Teachers ask me to work on	NO!	12.1	18	12.5	7	26.1	6
special classroom projects.	no	55.0	82	46.4	26	34.8	8
	yes	30.2	45	41.1	23	39.1	9
	YES!	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
9. My teacher(s) notices when	NO!	4.7	7	10.7	6	0.0	0
I am doing a good job and lets	no	30.2	45	26.8	15	9.1	2
me know about it.	yes	57.7	86	60.7	34	81.8	18
	YES!	7.4	11	1.8	1	9.1	2
10. There are lots of chances	NO!	4.0	6	7.1	4	4.3	1
for students in my school to	no	10.1	15	5.4	3	0.0	0
get involved in sports, clubs,	yes	45.6	68	48.2	27	47.8	11
and other school activities	YES!	40.3	60	39.3	22	47.8	11
11. There are lots of chances	NO!	2.0	3	3.6	2	4.3	1
for students in my school to	no	11.5	17	16.1	9	0.0	0
talk with a teacher one-on-one.	yes	59.5	88	50.0	28	43.5	10
	YES!	27.0	40	30.4	17	52.2	12
12. I feel safe at my school.	NO!	2.7	4	3.6	2	4.3	1
	no	2.7	4	3.6	2	0.0	0
	yes	48.3	72	39.3	22	47.8	11
	YES!	46.3	69	53.6	30	47.8	11

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	•	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
13. The school lets my parents	NO!	26.2	39	30.4	17	17.4	4
know when I have done	no	47.7	71	44.6	25	47.8	11
something well.	ves	22.8	34	21.4	12	30.4	7
3	YES!	3.4	5	3.6	2	4.3	1
14. My teacher(s) praise me	NO!	12.8	19	14.3	8	4.3	1
when I work hard in school.	no	43.0	64	42.9	24	34.8	8
	ves	43.6	65	42.9	24	60.9	14
	YES!	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
15. Are your school grades	NO!	4.0	6	0.0	0	13.0	3
better than the grades of most	no	31.5	47	30.4	17	30.4	7
students in your class?	yes	50.3	75	60.7	34	39.1	9
,	YES!	14.1	21	8.9	5	17.4	4
16. I have lots of chances to be	NO!	2.7	4	1.8	1	0.0	0
part of class discussions or	no	12.8	19	8.9	5	4.3	1
activities.	yes	57.7	86	67.9	38	65.2	15
	YES!	26.8	40	21.4	12	30.4	7
							,
17. Now, thinking back over the	past year in school, how often did						
you	, pass y car						
a. enjoy being in school?	Never	8.1	12	8.9	5	0.0	0
are enjoy being in benoon.	Seldom	19.6	29	32.1	18	17.4	4
	Sometimes	41.2	61	25.0	14	43.5	10
	Often	25.0	37	23.2	13	34.8	8
	Almost Always	6.1	9	10.7	6	4.3	1
			-				_
b. hate being in school?	Never	5.4	8	8.9	5	0.0	0
	Seldom	24.2	36	21.4	12	34.8	8
	Sometimes	37.6	56	37.5	21	47.8	11
	Often	21.5	32	16.1	9	17.4	4
	Almost Always	11.4	17	16.1	9	0.0	0
			-,			***	_
c. try to do your best work in	Never	1.4	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
school?	Seldom	9.5	14	1.8	1	8.7	2
<b>56</b> 110011	Sometimes	25.0	37	35.7	20	30.4	7
	Often	35.8	53	41.1	23	34.8	8
	Almost Always	28.4	42	19.6	11	26.1	6
	7 iiiiost 7 ii ways	20.1	.2	17.0		20.1	· ·
18. How often do you feel that	Never	8.8	13	8.9	5	0.0	0
the school work you are	Seldom	33.8	50	35.7	20	47.8	11
assigned is meaningful and	Sometimes	35.8	53	39.3	22	39.1	9
important?	Often	18.2	27	10.7	6	4.3	1
important:	Almost Always	3.4	5	5.4	3	8.7	2
	1 minost mways	J. <del>↑</del>	5	J. <del>↑</del>	5	0.7	2

ostly F's ostly D's ostly C's ostly B's ostly A's  ry Important ite Important itely Important ghtly Important t at all Important ry Interesting & Stimulating ite Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull ne	94 16.1 45.6 24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1 8.1	N 2 3 28 69 47 14 24 68 37 6 7 27 76	7.1 12.5 44.6 3.6 3.6 5.5 50.9 40.0 7.1 12.5 44.6 32.1 3.6	N 0 2 3 28 22 4 7 25 18 2 0 8	8.7 17.4 47.8 26.1 0.0 0.0	N 0 1 1 13 8 2 4 11 6 0 0
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ostly D's ostly C's ostly B's ostly A's  ry Important ite Important irly Important ghtly Important t at all Important ry Interesting & Stimulating ite Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	2.0 18.8 46.3 31.5 9.4 16.1 45.6 24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	3 28 69 47 14 24 68 37 6	3.6 5.5 50.9 40.0 7.1 12.5 44.6 32.1 3.6	2 3 28 22 4 7 25 18 2	4.3 4.3 56.5 34.8 8.7 17.4 47.8 26.1 0.0	1 1 13 8 2 4 11 6 0
ostly C's ostly B's ostly A's  ry Important ite Important irly Important ghtly Important t at all Important ry Interesting & Stimulating ite Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	18.8 46.3 31.5 9.4 16.1 45.6 24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	3 28 69 47 14 24 68 37 6	5.5 50.9 40.0 7.1 12.5 44.6 32.1 3.6	3 28 22 4 7 25 18 2	4.3 56.5 34.8 8.7 17.4 47.8 26.1 0.0	1 13 8 2 4 11 6 0
ostly B's ostly A's  ry Important  ite Important  irly Important  ghtly Important  t at all Important  ry Interesting & Stimulating  ite Interesting  ghtly Dull  ry Dull	46.3 31.5 9.4 16.1 45.6 24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	69 47 14 24 68 37 6	50.9 40.0 7.1 12.5 44.6 32.1 3.6	28 22 4 7 25 18 2	56.5 34.8 8.7 17.4 47.8 26.1 0.0	13 8 2 4 11 6 0
ostly B's ostly A's  ry Important  ite Important  irly Important  ghtly Important  t at all Important  ry Interesting & Stimulating  ite Interesting  ghtly Dull  ry Dull	46.3 31.5 9.4 16.1 45.6 24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	47 14 24 68 37 6	40.0 7.1 12.5 44.6 32.1 3.6 0.0	28 22 4 7 25 18 2	34.8 8.7 17.4 47.8 26.1 0.0	8 2 4 11 6 0
ry Important ite Important irly Important ghtly Important t at all Important ry Interesting & Stimulating ite Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	31.5 9.4 16.1 45.6 24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	47 14 24 68 37 6	40.0 7.1 12.5 44.6 32.1 3.6 0.0	22 4 7 25 18 2	34.8 8.7 17.4 47.8 26.1 0.0	8 2 4 11 6 0
ite Important irly Important ghtly Important t at all Important  ry Interesting & Stimulating ite Interesting irly Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	16.1 45.6 24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	24 68 37 6	12.5 44.6 32.1 3.6	7 25 18 2	17.4 47.8 26.1 0.0	4 11 6 0
irly Important ghtly Important t at all Important  ry Interesting & Stimulating ite Interesting irly Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	45.6 24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	68 37 6 7 27	44.6 32.1 3.6	25 18 2 0	47.8 26.1 0.0	11 6 0
irly Important ghtly Important t at all Important  ry Interesting & Stimulating ite Interesting irly Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	37 6 7 27	32.1 3.6 0.0	25 18 2 0	47.8 26.1 0.0	6 0 0
ghtly Important t at all Important  ry Interesting & Stimulating ite Interesting irly Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	24.8 4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	6 7 27	32.1 3.6 0.0	18 2 0	26.1 0.0 0.0	0
t at all Important  ry Interesting & Stimulating ite Interesting irly Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	4.0 4.7 18.1 51.0 18.1	6 7 27	3.6 0.0	0	0.0	0
ite Interesting irly Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	18.1 51.0 18.1	27				
ite Interesting irly Interesting ghtly Dull ry Dull	51.0 18.1		14.5	Q		
ghtly Dull ry Dull	18.1	76		0	21.7	5
ghtly Dull ry Dull			49.1	27	43.5	10
ry Dull		27	20.0	11	30.4	7
no	8.1	12	16.4	9	4.3	1
116	72.4	97	70.9	39	68.2	15
	9.7	13	20.0	11	9.1	2
	7.5	10	5.5	3	9.1	2
		-				1
o 5						2
o 10				-		0
or more	1.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
the friends you feel closest to). In y of your best friends have:						
					8.7	2
					4.3	1
					4.3	1
					26.1	6
					56.5	13
	17.6	26	37.5	21	34.8	8
	16.2	24	19.6	11	39.1	9
	19.6	29	14.3	8	13.0	3
	16.2	24	7.1	4	0.0	0
	30.4	45	21.4	12	13.0	3
	12.2	18	16.1	9	26.1	6
	3.4	5	14.3	8	21.7	5
	8.1	12	14.3	8	13.0	3
	10.8	16	10.7	6	8.7	2
	65.5	97	44.6	25	30.4	7
o th	10 or more ne friends you feel closest to). In	5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.	17.6 26 16.2 24 19.6 29 16.2 24 30.4 45 12.2 18 3.4 5 8.1 12 10.8 16	17.6 26 37.5 16.2 24 19.6 19.6 29 14.3 16.2 24 7.1 30.4 45 21.4 12.2 18 16.1 3.4 5 14.3 10.8 16 10.7	17.6 26 37.5 21 16.2 24 19.6 11 19.6 29 14.3 8 16.2 24 7.1 4 30.4 45 21.4 12  12.2 18 16.1 9 3.4 5 14.3 8 8.1 12 14.3 8 10.8 16 10.7 6	4.5 6 1.5 2 0.0 0 9.1 10

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 1	2	Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
d. made the commitment to	0					45.5	10
stay drug-free?	1					9.1	2
, C	2					0.0	0
	3					22.7	5
	4					22.7	5
e. used marijuana?	0	26.5	39	51.8	29	39.1	9
J	1	12.9	19	19.6	11	34.8	8
	2	14.3	21	16.1	9	4.3	1
	3	10.9	16	1.8	1	4.3	1
	4	35.4	52	10.7	6	17.4	4
	·						•
f. tried to do well in school?	0					4.3	1
	Ĭi					13.0	3
	2					13.0	3
	3					21.7	5
	4					47.8	11
	<u> </u>					17.0	
g. used LSD, cocaine,	0	63.1	94	76.8	43	81.8	18
amphetamines or another		18.8	28	14.3	8	9.1	2
illegal drugs?	2	8.7	13	5.4	3	4.5	1
megar drugs:	3	5.4	8	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	4.0	6	3.6	2	4.5	1
	Ī	4.0	0	3.0	2	4.5	1
h. been suspended from	0	67.1	100	82.1	46	60.9	14
school?		16.8	25	8.9	5	13.0	3
SCHOOL:	2	8.7	13	7.1	4	8.7	2
	3	4.0	6	0.0	0	13.0	3
	4	3.4	5	1.8	1	4.3	1
	Ī	3.4	3	1.0	1	4.5	1
i. liked school?	0					30.4	7
i. fixed school:	1					21.7	5
	2					21.7	5
	3					8.7	2
	4					17.4	4
	ľ					17.4	
j. carried a handgun?	0	89.9	134	87.5	49	82.6	19
J. carried a nandguir:		2.7	4	3.6	2	4.3	1
	2	1.3	2	0.0	0	4.3	1
	3	2.0	3	3.6	2	4.3	1
	4	4.0	6	5.4	3	4.3	1
	Ī	4.0	Ü	3.4	3	4.3	1
k. sold illegal drugs?	0	63.1	94	85.7	48	82.6	19
k. solu illegal ulugs?	] <sub>1</sub>	22.8	34	83.7 8.9	5	4.3	19
		8.7	13	8.9 1.8	1		
	2 3					4.3	1
		3.4	5	1.8	1	0.0	0
	4	2.0	3	1.8	1	8.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	<b>F</b>	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
l. regularly attended religious	0					30.4	7
services?	1					17.4	4
	2					17.4	4
	3					21.7	5
	4					13.0	3
m. stolen or tried to steal a	0	95.3	142	96.4	54	100.0	22
motor vehicle such as a car or	1	2.7	4	1.8	1	0.0	0
motorcycle?	2	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
n. been arrested?	0	70.7	104	83.9	47	76.2	16
	1	16.3	24	8.9	5	19.0	4
	2	4.8	7	3.6	2	0.0	0
	3	6.1	9	3.6	2	4.8	1
	4	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
o. dropped out of school?	0	88.6	132	91.1	51	80.0	16
**	1	8.1	12	7.1	4	15.0	3
	2	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.7	1	0.0	0	5.0	1
	4	1.3	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
24. What are the chances you w	rould be seen as cool if you:						
a. smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	52.7	78	64.3	36	47.6	10
	Little Chance	25.7	38	21.4	12	33.3	7
	Some Chance	12.8	19	12.5	7	19.0	4
	Pretty Good Chance	6.8	10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	2.0	3	1.8	1	0.0	0
b. worked hard in school?	No or very little chance					36.8	7
	Little chance					5.3	1
	Some chance					42.1	8
	Pretty good chance					10.5	2
	Very good change					5.3	1
c. began drinking alcoholic	No or Very Little Chance	30.4	45	28.6	16	25.0	5
beverages regularly, that is, at	Little Chance	18.9	28	14.3	8	25.0	5
least once or twice a month?	Some Chance	25.0	37	23.2	13	10.0	2
	Pretty Good Chance	16.9	25	26.8	15	35.0	7
	Very Good Chance	8.8	13	7.1	4	5.0	1
d. defended someone who was	No or very little chance					5.3	1
being verbally abused at	Little chance	1				5.3	1
school?	Some chance	1				36.8	7
	Pretty good chance	1				47.4	9
	Very good change					5.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	•	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
e. used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	43.2	64	48.2	27	37.5	6
	Little Chance	23.6	35	26.8	15	31.2	5
	Some Chance	16.2	24	17.9	10	18.8	3
	Pretty Good Chance	8.1	12	1.8	1	12.5	2
	Very Good Chance	8.8	13	5.4	3	0.0	0
f. used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance			55.4	31	40.0	6
	Little chance			17.9	10	33.3	5
	Some chance			16.1	9	26.7	4
	Pretty good chance			5.4	3	0.0	0
	Very good change			5.4	3	0.0	0
g. carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	85.1	126	85.7	48	75.0	12
g	Little Chance	10.1	15	5.4	3	18.8	3
	Some Chance	0.7	1	5.4	3	0.0	0
	Pretty Good Chance	2.7	4	0.0	0	6.2	1
	Very Good Chance	1.4	2	3.6	2	0.0	0
h. regularly volunteered to do	No or very little chance					38.9	7
community service?	Little chance					22.2	4
community service:	Some chance					38.9	7
	Pretty good chance					0.0	0
	Very good change					0.0	0
25. How old were you when you	n first:						
, , ,					•		
a. smoked marijuana?	Never	45.6	68	69.6	39	52.2	12
	8 or younger	0.0	0	1.8	1	4.3	1
	9 or 10	1.3	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
	11	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	1.3	2	0.0	0	4.3	1
	13	2.7	4	0.0	0	13.0	3
	14	7.4	11	0.0	0	8.7	2
	15	14.1	21	7.1	4	13.0	3
	16	11.4	17	10.7	6	4.3	1
	17 or older	14.8	22	8.9	5	0.0	0
b. smoked a cigarette, even	Never	29.1	43	41.1	23	40.9	9
just a puff?	8 or younger	7.4	11	7.1	4	13.6	3
	9 or 10	4.7	7	14.3	8	4.5	1
	11	6.8	10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	10.1	15	8.9	5	22.7	5
	13	6.1	9	1.8	1	18.2	4
	14	12.2	18	7.1	4	0.0	0
	15	13.5	20	3.6	2	0.0	0
	16	4.7	7	12.5	7	0.0	0
	17 or older	5.4	8	3.6	2	0.0	0
	1						

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
c. had more than a sip or two	Never	20.1	30	21.4	12	18.2	4
of beer, wine or hard liquor	8 or younger	4.7	7	12.5	7	13.6	3
(for example, vodka, whiskey,	9 or 10	6.0	9	1.8	1	4.5	1
or gin)?	11	3.4	5	5.4	3	4.5	1
- 8 ):	12	6.7	10	3.6	2	4.5	1
	13	9.4	14	3.6	2	13.6	3
	14	14.8	22	8.9	5	22.7	5
	15	17.4	26	12.5	7	13.6	3
	16	8.7	13	19.6	11	4.5	1
	17 or older	8.7	13	10.7	6	0.0	0
d bassa databias ababatia	Never	40.2	(0)	58.9	22	47.9	11
d. began drinking alcoholic		40.3	60		33	47.8	11
beverages regularly, that is, at	8 or younger	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
least once or twice a month?	9 or 10	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	12	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	4.7	7	0.0	0	8.7	2
	14	7.4	11	0.0	0	4.3	1
	15	12.8	19	14.3	8	26.1	6
	16	14.8	22	8.9	5	8.7	2
	17 or older	18.8	28	12.5	7	4.3	1
f. got suspended from school?	Never	80.4	119	87.5	49	60.9	14
i. got suspended from sendor.	8 or younger	3.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	3.4	5	1.8	1	8.7	2
	13	2.0	3	3.6	2	8.7	2
	14	2.0	4	0.0	0	13.0	3
	15	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	1.8	1	4.3	1
	17 or older	3.4	5	5.4	3	4.3	1
10	N.	01.0	110	20.2		01.2	21
g. got arrested?	Never	81.0	119	98.2	55	91.3	21
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	3.4	5	0.0	0	4.3	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	4.8	7	1.8	1	0.0	0
	16	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	5.4	8	0.0	0	4.3	1

ver r younger r 10  or older ver r younger r 10	88.4 2.0 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 2.7 1.4 1.4 86.5 1.4 1.4	N 130 3 1 1 1 1 4 2 2 2 2 2 128 2	92.9 1.8 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0 1.8 0.0 1.8 0.0 1.8 0.0 9.0 1.8	N 52 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 55	87.0 4.3 0.0 0.0 4.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 4.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 4.3	N 20 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1
r younger r 10 or older ver r younger	88.4 2.0 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 2.7 1.4 1.4 1.4 86.5 1.4	130 3 1 1 1 1 4 2 2 2 2	92.9 1.8 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0 1.8	52 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1	87.0 4.3 0.0 0.0 4.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4.3	20 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
r younger r 10 or older ver r younger	2.0 0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 2.7 1.4 1.4 1.4 86.5	3 1 1 1 1 4 2 2 2 2	1.8 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0	1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0	4.3 0.0 0.0 4.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 4.3	1 0 0 1 0 0 0
or older ver r younger	0.7 0.7 0.7 0.7 2.7 1.4 1.4 1.4 86.5 1.4	1 1 1 1 4 2 2 2 2	0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1	0.0 0.0 4.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4.3	0 0 1 0 0 0
or older ver r younger	0.7 0.7 0.7 2.7 1.4 1.4 1.4 86.5	1 1 4 2 2 2 2	1.8 0.0 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0	1 0 0 1 0 0 1	0.0 4.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4.3	0 1 0 0 0
ver r younger	0.7 0.7 2.7 1.4 1.4 1.4 86.5	1 1 4 2 2 2 2	0.0 0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0	0 0 1 0 0	4.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4.3	1 0 0 0
ver r younger	0.7 2.7 1.4 1.4 1.4 86.5	1 4 2 2 2 2	0.0 1.8 0.0 0.0 1.8	0 1 0 0 1	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 4.3	0 0 0
ver r younger	2.7 1.4 1.4 1.4 86.5 1.4	4 2 2 2 2	1.8 0.0 0.0 1.8	1 0 0 1	0.0 0.0 0.0 4.3	0 0
ver r younger	1.4 1.4 1.4 86.5 1.4	2 2 2 128	0.0 0.0 1.8	0 0 1	0.0 0.0 4.3	0
ver r younger	1.4 1.4 86.5 1.4	2 2 128	0.0 1.8	0	0.0 4.3	0
ver r younger	1.4 86.5 1.4	2 128	1.8	1	4.3	
ver r younger	86.5 1.4	128				1
r younger	1.4		98.2			
, .		2	70.2	33	91.3	21
r 10	1.4		0.0	0	4.3	1
		2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2.0	3	0.0	0	4.3	1
	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1.4	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
or older	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
someone your age to						
ry Wrong	91.2	135	85.7	48	87.0	20
ong						3
C						0
						0
wrong willing	0.7	•	1.0	•	0.0	Ü
ry Wrong	50.3	75	62.5	35	65.2	15
ong						7
2						0
t Wrong at All	1.3	2	1.8	1	4.3	1
ry Wrong	19.5	29	39.3	22	26.1	6
ong	36.9	55	35.7	20	43.5	10
Little Bit Wrong	35.6	53	19.6	11	21.7	5
Wrong at All	8.1	12	5.4	3	8.7	2
ry Wrong	59.7	89	69.6	39	69.6	16
ong	28.9	43	26.8	15	26.1	6
Little Bit Wrong	8.7	13	1.8	1	4.3	1
Wrong at All	2.7	4	1.8	1	0.0	0
ry Wrong	24.8	37	30.4	17	26.1	6
ong	28.2	42		22	43.5	10
Little Bit Wrong	34.9	52	26.8	15	30.4	7
Wrong at All	12.1	18	3.6	2	0.0	0
s y y y y on him	Wrong ng ttle Bit Wrong Wrong at All Wrong ng ttle Bit Wrong ng ttle Bit Wrong wrong at All Wrong ng ttle Bit Wrong wrong at All Wrong ng ttle Bit Wrong mg ttle Bit Wrong	1.4   1.5   1.5	1.4   2   1.4   2   1.4   2   2   1.4   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2   2	1.4	1.4	1.4   2   1.8   1   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.4   2   0.0   0   0.0     1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.6   1.5   1.5     1.7   1.5   1.5     1.8   1   0.0     1.8

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	•	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
f. drink beer, wine or hard	Very Wrong	24.2	36	28.6	16	27.3	6
liquor (for example, vodka,	Wrong	20.1	30	32.1	18	18.2	4
whiskey or gin) regularly?	A Little Bit Wrong	33.6	50	25.0	14	36.4	8
	Not Wrong at All	22.1	33	14.3	8	18.2	4
g. smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	24.2	36	41.1	23	30.4	7
	Wrong	22.1	33	25.0	14	30.4	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	28.2	42	19.6	11	21.7	5
	Not Wrong at All	25.5	38	14.3	8	17.4	4
h. smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	40.3	60	66.1	37	43.5	10
	Wrong	18.1	27	12.5	7	8.7	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	23.5	35	14.3	8	34.8	8
	Not Wrong at All	18.1	27	7.1	4	13.0	3
i. use LSD, cocaine,	Very Wrong	77.2	115	89.3	50	73.9	17
amphetamines or another	Wrong	12.8	19	5.4	3	21.7	5
illegal drug?	A Little Bit Wrong	6.0	9	1.8	1	4.3	1
	Not Wrong at All	4.0	6	3.6	2	0.0	0
27. At school during the past	No	84.5	120	100.0	50	89.5	17
12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher,	Yes	15.5	22	0.0	0	10.5	2
speech therapist or other special education teacher?							
28. How many times have you d	lone the following things?						
a. Done what feels good no	Once a week or more	31.8	47	23.2	13	21.7	5
matter what.	2 or 3 times a month	21.6	32	10.7	6	8.7	2
	About once a month	11.5	17	16.1	9	13.0	3
	Less than once a month	15.5	23	16.1	9	21.7	5
	I've done it but not in the past year	9.5	14	16.1	9	30.4	7
	Never	10.1	15	17.9	10	4.3	1
b. Done something dangerous	Once a week or more	2.0	3	3.6	2	0.0	0
because someone dared you to	2 or 3 times a month	6.1	9	8.9	5	8.7	2
do it.	About once a month	6.8	10	8.9	5	8.7	2
	Less than once a month	16.2	24	10.7	6	8.7	2
	I've done it but not in the past year	30.4	45	28.6	16	39.1	9
	Never	38.5	57	39.3	22	34.8	8
c. Done crazy things even if	Once a week or more	12.8	19	10.7	6	8.7	2
they are a little dangerous.	2 or 3 times a month	12.1	18	16.1	9	4.3	1
	About once a month	13.4	20	12.5	7	17.4	4
	Less than once a month	26.8	40	14.3	8	30.4	7
	I've done it but not in the past year	20.1	30	30.4	17	34.8	8
	Never	14.8	22	16.1	9	4.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
29. How many times in the pas	st year (12 months) have you						
a. been suspended from	Never	94.0	140	96.4	54	82.6	19
school?	1 or 2 times	4.7	7	3.6	2	13.0	3
	3 to 5	1.3	2	0.0	0	4.3	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
b. carried a handgun?	Never	92.6	138	92.9	52	87.0	20
	1 or 2 times	0.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1
	3 to 5	2.0	3	0.0	0	4.3	1
	6 to 9	2.0	3	1.8	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1
	30 to 39	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	1.3	2	3.6	2	0.0	0
c. sold illegal drugs?	Never	86.6	129	96.4	54	91.3	21
	1 or 2 times	4.7	7	1.8	1	0.0	0
	3 to 5	3.4	5	1.8	1	0.0	0
	6 to 9	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	2.0	3	0.0	0	4.3	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1
d. stolen or tried to steal a	Never	99.3	148	100.0	56	95.7	22
motor vehicle such as a car or	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
motorcycle?	3 to 5	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
e. participated in clubs,	Never					21.7	5
organizations and activities at	1 or 2 times					8.7	2
school?	3 to 5					8.7	2
	6 to 9					4.3	1
	10 to 19					17.4	4
	20 to 29					0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0
	40 or more	1				39.1	9

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	· ·	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
f. been arrested?	Never	92.6	138	100.0	55	95.7	22
	1 or 2 times	6.0	9	0.0	0	4.3	1
	3 to 5	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
g. done extra work on your	Never					34.8	8
own for school?	1 or 2 times					34.8	8
	3 to 5					4.3	1
	6 to 9					8.7	2
	10 to 19					8.7	2
	20 to 29					0.0	0
	30 to 39					4.3	1
	40 or more					4.3	1
h. attacked someone with the	Never	94.6	140	98.2	55	100.0	23
idea of seriously hurting them?	1 or 2 times	4.1	6	1.8	1	0.0	0
idea of seriously narting them:	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
i. been drunk or high at school	Never	68.2	101	83.9	47	77.3	17
	1 or 2 times	8.8	13	8.9	5	13.6	3
	3 to 5	6.8	10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	2.0	3	1.8	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19	6.1	9	3.6	2	0.0	0
	20 to 29	6.1	9	0.0	0	4.5	1
	30 to 39	0.0	0	1.8	1	4.5	1
	40 or more	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
j. volunteered to do	Never					50.0	11
community service?	1 or 2 times					22.7	5
community sorvice.	3 to 5					9.1	2
	6 to 9		1			4.5	1
	10 to 19		1			9.1	2
	20 to 29		1			4.5	1
	30 to 39					0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	•	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
k. taken a handgun to school?	Never	99.3	147	100.0	56	100.0	23
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
30. Are you currently on	No	98.0	146	100.0	54	100.0	23
probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	Yes	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
31. Have you ever belonged to	No	96.6	144			100.0	23
a gang?	No, but would like to	3.4	5			0.0	0
	Yes, in the past	0.0	0			0.0	0
	Yes, belong now	0.0	0			0.0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0			0.0	0
32. You're looking at CD's in	Ignore her	37.6	56	23.2	13	17.4	4
a music store with a friend.	Grab a CD and leave the store	17.4	26	5.4	3	8.7	2
You look up and see her slip a	Tell her to put the CD back	28.9	43	42.9	24	34.8	8
CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	16.1	24	28.6	16	39.1	9
33. You are visiting another	Push the person back Say "Excuse me" and keep on	12.2 52.7	18 78	8.9 64.3	5 36	13.0 47.8	3 11
part of town, and you don't know any of the people your	walking	32.7	/8	04.3	30	47.8	11
age there. You are walking down the street, and some	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	20.3	30	12.5	7	26.1	6
teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Swear at the person and walk away	14.9	22	14.3	8	13.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	•	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N		N	%	N
34. You are at a party at	Drink it	65.8	98	42.9	24	56.5	13
someone's house, and one of	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't	14.8	22	25.0	14	8.7	2
your friends offers you a drink	drink" and suggest that you						
containing alcohol. What	and your friend go and do						
would you say or do?	something else			• • •			
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	16.1	24	26.8	15	26.1	6
	Make up a good excuse, tell your	3.4	5	5.4	3	8.7	2
	friend you had something						
	else to do, and leave						
35. It's 8:00 on a weeknight	Leave the house anyway	10.9	16	1.8	1	0.0	0
and you are about to go over to	Explain what you are going to do	76.9	113	89.3	50	78.3	18
a friend's home when your	with your friends, tell her						
mother asks you where you are	when you'd get home and ask						
going. You say "Oh,	if you can go out	4.1	6	1.8	1	13.0	3
just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No,	Not say anything and start watching TV	4.1	6	1.8	1	13.0	3
you'll just get into trouble if	Get into an argument with her	8.2	12	7.1	4	8.7	2
you go out. Stay home	Set into an argument with nor	0.2	12	7.1		0.7	-
tonight." What would you do							
now?							
36. How often do you attend	Never	29.7	44	23.2	13	27.3	6
religious services or activities?	Rarely	31.1	46	39.3	22	22.7	5
	1-2 Times a Month	14.9	22	16.1	9	13.6	3
	About Once a Week or More	24.3	36	21.4	12	36.4	8
37. I do the opposite of what	Very False	45.9	68	40.0	22	39.1	9
people tell me, just to get them	Somewhat False	41.2	61	45.5	25	34.8	8
mad.	Somewhat True	12.8	19	12.7	7	21.7	5
	Very True	0.0	0	1.8	1	4.3	1
38. I like to see how much I	Very False	25.3	37	28.6	16	31.8	7
can get away with.	Somewhat False	25.3	37	35.7	20	31.8	7
	Somewhat True	42.5	62	23.2	13	27.3	6
	Very True	6.8	10	12.5	7	9.1	2
39. I ignore the rules that get	Very False	26.4	39	32.1	18	40.9	9
in my way.	Somewhat False	35.8	53	33.9	19	27.3	6
	Somewhat True	34.5	51	32.1	18	31.8	7
	Very True	3.4	5	1.8	1	0.0	0
40. I think sometimes it's okay	NO!	26.2	39	23.2	13	17.4	4
to cheat at school.	no	31.5	47 57	33.9	19	39.1	9
	yes YES!	38.3 4.0	57	32.1 10.7	18 6	39.1 4.3	9
	1 E5!	4.0	6	10./	6	4.5	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12	2	Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
41. It is important to think	NO!	0.7	1			0.0	0
before you act.	no	0.7	1			0.0	0
-	yes	40.3	60			43.5	10
	YES!	58.4	87			56.5	13
42. Sometimes I think that life	NO!	48.3	72	50.0	28	52.2	12
is not worth it.	no	26.8	40	33.9	19	21.7	5
	yes	18.8	28	12.5	7	17.4	4
	YES!	6.0	9	3.6	2	8.7	2
10 1 1 1 1	No.	20.5		20.2	2.1	20.1	0
43. At times I think I am no	NO!	29.5	44	38.2	21	39.1	9
good at all.	no	32.2	48	27.3	15	13.0	3
	yes	29.5	44	32.7	18	43.5	10
	YES!	8.7	13	1.8	1	4.3	1
44. All in all, I am inclined to	NO!	51.0	76	51.8	29	47.8	11
think that I am a failure.	no	35.6	53	37.5	21	30.4	7
tillik tilat I alli a lalitic.	yes	11.4	17	7.1	4	21.7	5
	YES!	2.0	3	3.6	2	0.0	0
	1 E3!	2.0	3	5.0	2	0.0	U
45. In the past year have you	NO!	30.4	45	46.4	26	39.1	9
felt depressed or sad MOST	no	31.1	46	25.0	14	26.1	6
days, even if you felt OK	yes	30.4	45	21.4	12	30.4	7
sometimes.	YES!	8.1	12	7.1	4	4.3	1
46. It is all might to boot up	NO!	26.8	40	35.7	20	26.1	6
46. It is all right to beat up		26.8	40	19.6	11	34.8	8
people if they start the fight.	no						5
	yes YES!	23.5	35	28.6	16 9	21.7	4
	YES!	22.8	34	16.1	9	17.4	4
47. I think it is okay to take	NO!	50.0	74	51.8	29	65.2	15
something without asking if	no	39.9	59	33.9	19	26.1	6
you can get away with it.	yes	10.1	15	12.5	7	8.7	2
,	YES!	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	l						
48. Sometimes we don't know w	what we will do as adults, but we may						
have an idea. Please answer how	true these statements may be for						
you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT	I WILL:						
a. I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	72.3	107	78.6	44	77.3	17
a. 1 smoke eigurenes.	no	16.9	25	16.1	9	9.1	2
	yes	9.5	14	3.6	2	13.6	3
	YES!	1.4	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
	TEG:	1.4	۷	1.0	1	0.0	U
b. use smokeless tobacco.	NO!	83.7	123	73.2	41	77.3	17
	no	10.2	15	14.3	8	4.5	1
	yes	4.8	7	7.1	4	4.5	1
	YES!	1.4	2	5.4	3	13.6	3

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
Tini Question	Tesponse	Grade 12	2	Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
c. I will drink beer, wine, or	NO!	14.9	22	12.5	7	28.6	6
liquor.	no	14.2	21	17.9	10	4.8	1
•	yes	51.4	76	51.8	29	38.1	8
	YES!	19.6	29	17.9	10	28.6	6
d. I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	60.7	88	78.6	44	66.7	12
a. I wan smone margania.	no	18.6	27	12.5	7	5.6	1
	yes	15.9	23	5.4	3	22.2	4
	YES!	4.8	7	3.6	2	5.6	1
e. use LSD, cocaine,	NO!	93.9	139	94.6	53	90.9	20
amphetamines or another	no	3.4	5	3.6	2	9.1	2
illegal drug.	yes	2.7	4	1.8	1	0.0	0
iniegui urug.	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
49. How much do you think peo (physically or in other ways) if t							
a. Smoke one or more packs of	No Risk	2.0	3	1.8	1	0.0	0
cigarettes per day?	Slight Risk	6.8	10	1.8	1	0.0	0
eigarettes per day.	Moderate Risk	27.0	40	28.6	16	30.0	6
	Great Risk	64.2	95	67.9	38	70.0	14
b. used smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	5.4	8	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk	20.9	31	19.6	11	22.2	4
	Moderate Risk	39.9	59	37.5	21	22.2	4
	Great Risk	33.8	50	42.9	24	55.6	10
c. Try marijuana once or	No Risk	39.7	58	21.4	12	31.2	5
twice?	Slight Risk	29.5	43	28.6	16	37.5	6
	Moderate Risk	10.3	15	30.4	17	6.2	1
	Great Risk	20.5	30	19.6	11	25.0	4
d. Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	9.3	13	1.8	1	0.0	0
	Slight Risk	22.9	32	10.7	6	17.6	3
	Moderate Risk	20.7	29	17.9	10	23.5	4
	Great Risk	47.1	66	69.6	39	58.8	10
e. Take one or two drinks of an	No Risk	9.5	14	14.3	8	11.8	2
alcoholic beverage (beer, wine,	Slight Risk	25.7	38	19.6	11	17.6	3
liquor) nearly every day?	Moderate Risk	31.1	46	26.8	15	52.9	9
	Great Risk	33.8	50	39.3	22	17.6	3
50. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	18.9	28	17.9	10	13.0	3
any) have you had alcoholic	1 to 2	5.4	8	10.7	6	13.0	3
beverages (beer, wine or hard	3 to 5	3.4	5	14.3	8	4.3	1
liquor) to drink in your	6 to 9	8.8	13	5.4	3	13.0	3
lifetime - more than just a few	10 to 19	14.2	21	14.3	8	13.0	3
sips?	20 to 39	14.9	22	10.7	6	8.7	2
	40 or more	34.5	51	26.8	15	34.8	8

	2000		2002		2004	
	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
0 occasions	40.1	59	58.9	33	47.8	11
1 to 2	21.8	32	17.9	10	21.7	5
3 to 5	15.0	22	5.4	3	13.0	3
6 to 9	12.9	19	8.9	5	13.0	3
10 to 19	6.8	10	5.4	3	4.3	1
20 to 39	2.0	3	1.8	1	0.0	0
40 or more	1.4	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
0 occasions	46.6	69	67.9	38	47.8	11
1 to 2	8.1	12	8.9	5	4.3	1
3 to 5	3.4	5	1.8	1	8.7	2
6 to 9	5.4	8	7.1	4	4.3	1
10 to 19	6.1	9	1.8	1	13.0	3
20 to 39	3.4	5	0.0	0	8.7	2
40 or more	27.0	40	12.5	7	13.0	3
0 occasions	64.9	96	83.9	47	82.6	19
1 to 2	13.5	20	5.4	3	4.3	1
3 to 5	4.7	7	3.6	2	0.0	0
6 to 9	6.8	10	3.6	2	0.0	0
10 to 19	3.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0
20 to 39	4.7		0.0	0	0.0	0
40 or more	2.0	3	3.6	2	13.0	3
0 occasions	81.0	119	98.2	55	95.7	22
1 to 2	11.6	17	0.0	0	0.0	0
3 to 5	4.1	6	1.8	1	0.0	0
6 to 9	1.4		0.0	0	0.0	0
10 to 19	1.4		0.0	0	0.0	0
20 to 39				0		1
40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
0 occasions	94.0	140	100.0	56	100.0	23
1 to 2	4.7	7	0.0	0	0.0	0
3 to 5	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
6 to 9	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
0 occasions	93.3	139	96.4	54	87.0	20
				0		0
		0		0		2
		-		-		0
						0
				,		1
40 or more	0.7	1	1.8	1	0.0	0
	1 to 2 3 to 5 6 to 9 10 to 19 20 to 39 40 or more  0 occasions 1 to 2 3 to 5 6 to 9 10 to 19 20 to 39 40 or more  0 occasions 1 to 2 3 to 5 6 to 9 10 to 19 20 to 39 40 or more  0 occasions 1 to 2 3 to 5 6 to 9 10 to 19 20 to 39 40 or more  0 occasions 1 to 2 3 to 5 6 to 9 10 to 19 20 to 39 40 or more  0 occasions 1 to 2 3 to 5 6 to 9 10 to 19 20 to 39 40 or more  0 occasions 1 to 2 3 to 5 6 to 9 10 to 19 20 to 39 40 or more  0 occasions 1 to 2 3 to 5 6 to 9 10 to 19 20 to 39 40 or more	0 occasions       40.1         1 to 2       21.8         3 to 5       15.0         6 to 9       12.9         10 to 19       6.8         20 to 39       2.0         40 or more       1.4         0 occasions       46.6         1 to 2       8.1         3 to 5       3.4         6 to 9       5.4         10 to 19       6.1         20 to 39       3.4         40 or more       27.0         0 occasions       64.9         1 to 2       13.5         3 to 5       4.7         6 to 9       6.8         10 to 19       3.4         20 to 39       4.7         40 or more       2.0         0 occasions       81.0         1 to 2       11.6         3 to 5       4.1         6 to 9       1.4         10 to 19       0.0         20 to 39       0.7         40 or more       0.0         0 occasions       94.0         1 to 2       4.7         3 to 5       0.7         6 to 9       0.7         10 to 19       0.0	0 occasions       40.1       59         1 to 2       21.8       32         3 to 5       15.0       22         6 to 9       12.9       19         10 to 19       6.8       10         20 to 39       2.0       3         40 or more       1.4       2         0 occasions       46.6       69         1 to 2       8.1       12         3 to 5       3.4       5         6 to 9       5.4       8         10 to 19       6.1       9         20 to 39       3.4       5         40 or more       27.0       40         0 occasions       64.9       96         1 to 2       13.5       20         3 to 5       4.7       7         6 to 9       6.8       10         10 to 19       3.4       5         20 to 39       4.7       7         40 or more       2.0       3         0 occasions       81.0       119         1 to 2       1.4       2         10 to 19       1.4       2         20 to 39       0.7       1         40 or more	0 occasions         40.1         59         58.9           1 to 2         21.8         32         17.9           3 to 5         15.0         22         5.4           6 to 9         12.9         19         8.9           10 to 19         6.8         10         5.4           20 to 39         2.0         3         1.8           40 or more         1.4         2         1.8           0 occasions         46.6         69         67.9           1 to 2         8.1         12         8.9           3 to 5         3.4         5         1.8           6 to 9         5.4         8         7.1           10 to 19         6.1         9         1.8           20 to 39         3.4         5         0.0           40 or more         27.0         40         12.5           0 occasions         64.9         96         83.9           1 to 2         13.5         20         5.4           3 to 5         4.7         7         3.6           6 to 9         6.8         10         3.6           10 to 19         3.4         5         0.0	0 occasions         40.1         59         58.9         33           1 to 2         21.8         32         17.9         10           3 to 5         15.0         22         5.4         3           6 to 9         12.9         19         8.9         5           10 to 19         6.8         10         5.4         3           20 to 39         2.0         3         1.8         1           40 or more         1.4         2         1.8         1           0 occasions         46.6         69         67.9         38           1 to 2         8.1         12         8.9         5           3 to 5         3.4         5         1.8         1           6 to 9         5.4         8         7.1         4           10 to 19         6.1         9         1.8         1           20 to 39         3.4         5         0.0         0           40 or more         27.0         40         12.5         7           0 occasions         64.9         96         83.9         47           1 to 2         13.5         20         5.4         3           <	0 occasions         40.1         59         58.9         33         47.8           1 to 2         21.8         32         17.9         10         21.7           3 to 5         15.0         22         5.4         3         13.0           6 to 9         12.9         19         8.9         5         13.0           10 to 19         6.8         10         5.4         3         4.3           20 to 39         2.0         3         1.8         1         0.0           40 or more         1.4         2         1.8         1         0.0           0 occasions         46.6         69         67.9         38         47.8           1 to 2         8.1         12         8.9         5         4.3           3 to 5         3.4         5         1.8         1         8.7           6 to 9         5.4         8         7.1         4         4.3           10 to 19         6.1         9         1.8         1         13.0           0 to 39         3.4         5         0.0         0         8.7           40 or more         27.0         40         12.5         7

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	•	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
57. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	98.7	147	98.2	55	100.0	23
any) have you used cocaine or	1 to 2	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
crack during the past 30 days?	3 to 5	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
58. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	90.6	135	94.6	53	95.7	22
any) have you sniffed glue,	1 to 2	6.0	9	1.8	1	4.3	1
breathed the contents of an	3 to 5	2.7	4	3.6	2	0.0	0
aerosol spray can, or inhaled	6 to 9	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
other gases or sprays, in order	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to get high in your lifetime?	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
59. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	99.3	148	98.2	55	100.0	23
any) have you sniffed glue,	1 to 2	0.7	1	1.8	1	0.0	0
breathed the contents of an	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
aerosol spray can, or inhaled	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
other gases or sprays, in order	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to get high during the past 30	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
days?	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
60. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	100.0	148	100.0	56	100.0	23
any) have you used	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
in your lifetime?	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
61. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	100.0	148	100.0	56	100.0	23
any) have you used	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
during the past 30 days?	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
62. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	94.0	140	96.4	54	87.0	20
any) have you used stimulants	1 to 2	3.4	5	0.0	0	4.3	1
(amphetamines, meth, crystal,	3 to 5	2.0	3	0.0	0	4.3	1
crank) without a doctor telling	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
you to take them, in your	10 to 19	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
lifetime?	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.7	1	1.8	1	4.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	•	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
63. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	99.3	148	98.2	55	100.0	23
any) have you used stimulants	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
(amphetamines, meth, crystal,	3 to 5	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
crank) without a doctor telling	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
you to take them, during the	10 to 19	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
past 30 days?	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
64. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	82.6	123	91.1	51	91.3	21
any) have you used sedatives	1 to 2	4.0	6	7.1	4	0.0	0
(tranquilizers, such as Valium	3 to 5	6.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	0
or Xanax, barbiturates, or	6 to 9	2.0	3	0.0	0	4.3	1
sleeping pills) without a doctor	10 to 19	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
telling you to take them in	20 to 39	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
your lifetime?	40 or more	2.0	3	1.8	1	4.3	1
65. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	92.6	138	98.2	55	95.7	22
any) have you used sedatives	1 to 2	4.0	6	0.0	0	4.3	1
(tranquilizers, such as Valium	3 to 5	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
or Xanax, barbiturates, or	6 to 9	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
telling you to take them,	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
during the past 30 days?	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
during the past 50 days:	40 of more	0.0	o	0.0	o	0.0	O
66. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions	98.0	146	100.0	56	95.7	22
any) have you used heroin or	1 to 2	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
other opiates in your lifetime?	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
,	0 occasions	99.3	148	100.0	55	100.0	23
any) have you used heroin or	1 to 2	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
other opiates during the past	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
30 days?	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
,	0 occasions			94.6	53	95.7	22
any) have you used MDMA	1 to 2			5.4	3	0.0	0
('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0
lifetime?	6 to 9			0.0	0	4.3	1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
69. On how many occasions (if	0 occasions			100.0	56	100.0	22
any) have you used MDMA	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0
('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0
the past 30 days?	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0
70. Think back over the last	None	56.8	84	69.1	38	65.2	15
two weeks. How many times	Once	18.9	28	10.9	6	17.4	4
have you had five or more	Twice	8.8	13	12.7	7	4.3	1
alcoholic drinks in a row?	3 to 5 times	10.1	15	3.6	2	13.0	3
	6 to 9 times	4.7	7	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.7	1	3.6	2	0.0	0
71. Have you ever used	Never	59.5	88	63.6	35	59.1	13
smokeless tobacco (chew,	Once or twice	16.2	24	14.5	8	4.5	1
snuff, plug, dipping tobacco,	Once in a while but not regularly	10.1	15	7.3	4	13.6	3
chewing tobacco)?	Regularly in the past	6.8	10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now	7.4	11	14.5	8	22.7	5
72. How frequently have use	Never	79.7	118	81.8	45	68.4	13
used smokeless tobacco during	Once or twice	10.8	16	3.6	2	5.3	1
the past 30 days?	Once or twice per week	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	5.4	8	14.5	8	26.3	5
73. Have you ever smoked	Never	31.8	47	45.5	25	50.0	11
cigarettes?	Once or twice	19.6	29	16.4	9	18.2	4
	Once in a while but not regularly	9.5	14	27.3	15	18.2	4
	Regularly in the past	16.9	25	5.5	3	9.1	2
	Regularly now	22.3	33	5.5	3	4.5	1
74. During the past 30 days,	0 days	61.1	91	80.0	44	78.3	18
on how many days did you	1 or 2 days	6.7	10	7.3	4	13.0	3
smoke cigarettes?	3 to 5 days	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9 days	5.4	8	1.8	1	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	2.0	3	1.8	1	4.3	1
	20 to 29 days	13.4	20	3.6	2	0.0	0
	All 30 days	8.7	13	5.5	3	4.3	1
on the days you smoked, how	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days					82.6	19
	Less than 1 cigarette per day					0.0	0
per day?	1 cigarette per day					8.7	2
-	2 to 5 cigarettes per day					8.7	2
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day					0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day					0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day					0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	1 ^	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
76. Do you think that	Definitely yes					9.1	2
ceremonial use of tobacco	Probably yes					50.0	11
among American Indian	Probably not					22.7	5
people promotes cigarette	Definitely not					18.2	4
smoking as a habit?							
77. How wrong would most ad	lults in your neighborhood think it was						
for kids your age:							
a. to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	57.6	83	63.0	34	60.9	14
J	Wrong	27.8	40	33.3	18	26.1	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	9.7	14	1.9	1	13.0	3
	Not Wrong at All	4.9	7	1.9	1	0.0	0
b. to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	23.3	34	16.7	9	13.0	3
	Wrong	30.1	44	42.6	23	13.0	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	39.0	57	37.0	20	56.5	13
	Not Wrong at All	7.5	11	3.7	2	17.4	4
c. to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	22.6	33	29.6	16	8.7	2
_	Wrong	38.4	56	29.6	16	34.8	8
	A Little Bit Wrong	30.1	44	29.6	16	47.8	11
	Not Wrong at All	8.9	13	11.1	6	8.7	2
78. How much do each of the forneighborhood:	llowing statements describe your						
a. crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	51.4	74	63.6	35	69.6	16
	no	36.1	52	21.8	12	30.4	7
	ves	11.8	17	10.9	6	0.0	0
	YES!	0.7	1	3.6	2	0.0	0
b. fights.	NO!	55.9	81	63.6	35	65.2	15
	no	34.5	50	30.9	17	30.4	7
	yes	9.7	14	3.6	2	4.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
c. lots of empty or abandoned	NO!	67.6	98	69.1	38	39.1	9
buildings.	no	27.6	40	21.8	12	39.1	9
-	yes	3.4	5	7.3	4	21.7	5
	YES!	1.4	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
d. lots of graffiti.	NO!	77.2	112	81.8	45	78.3	18
	no	21.4	31	16.4	9	21.7	5
	yes	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.7	1	1.8	1	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	•	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
79. If I had to move, I would	NO!	13.0	19	7.3	4	4.3	1
miss the neighborhood I now	no	17.8	26	14.5	8	21.7	5
live in.	yes	41.8	61	32.7	18	47.8	11
	YES!	27.4	40	45.5	25	26.1	6
80. My neighbors notice when	NO!	31.2	45	29.1	16	21.7	5
I am doing a good job and let	no	45.1	65	36.4	20	39.1	9
me know about it.	yes	17.4	25	23.6	13	30.4	7
	YES!	6.2	9	10.9	6	8.7	2
81. I like my neighborhood.	NO!	10.3	15	5.6	3	4.3	1
, ,	no	14.5	21	13.0	7	4.3	1
	yes	49.0	71	48.1	26	69.6	16
	YES!	26.2	38	33.3	18	21.7	5
82. There are lots of adults in	NO!	30.1	44	23.6	13	21.7	5
my neighborhood I could talk	no	39.7	58	23.6	13	30.4	7
to about something important.	yes	23.3	34	40.0	22	34.8	8
to acous sometimes important.	YES!	6.8	10	12.7	7	13.0	3
02 71171	No.	22.1	22	20.1	1.6	10.0	
83. I'd like to get out of my	NO!	22.1	32	29.1	16	19.0	4
neighborhood.	no	43.4	63	38.2	21	47.6	10
	yes	17.9	26	20.0	11	28.6	6
	YES!	16.6	24	12.7	7	4.8	1
84. There are people in my	NO!	19.4	28	14.5	8	9.5	2
neighborhood who are proud	no	38.2	55	14.5	8	19.0	4
of me when I do something	yes	31.9	46	49.1	27	57.1	12
well.	YES!	10.4	15	21.8	12	14.3	3
85. There are people in my	NO!	23.4	34	16.4	9	5.0	1
neighborhood who encourage	no	35.9	52	18.2	10	30.0	6
me to do my best.	yes	31.0	45	49.1	27	50.0	10
	YES!	9.7	14	16.4	9	15.0	3
86. I feel safe in my	NO!	2.7	4	5.5	3	0.0	0
neighborhood.	no	4.1	6	0.0	0	4.8	1
neighborhood.	yes	41.8	61	34.5	19	38.1	8
	YES!	51.4	75	60.0	33	57.1	12
87. Which of the following activin your community?	rities for people your age are available						
a. sports teams.	No	2.1	3	5.5	3	5.3	1
*	Yes	97.9	143	94.5	52	94.7	18
b. scouting.	No	19.9	28	41.8	23	61.1	11
o. scounig.	Yes	80.1	113	58.2	32	38.9	7
	163	00.1	113	36.2	34	30.7	′

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
Time Question	response	Grade 12	2	Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
<ul><li>c. boys and girls clubs.</li></ul>	No	37.6	53	50.9	28	58.8	10
	Yes	62.4	88	49.1	27	41.2	7
d. 4-H clubs.	No	7.7	11	5.5	3	0.0	0
d. 111 class.	Yes	92.3	131	94.5	52	100.0	16
	165	,2.3	131	71.5	32	100.0	10
e. service clubs.	No	30.0	42	40.7	22	40.0	8
	Yes	70.0	98	59.3	32	60.0	12
88. If a kid smoked marijuana	NO!	38.6	56	37.0	20	43.5	10
in your neighborhood would	no	52.4	76	51.9	28	43.5	10
he or she be caught by the	yes	5.5	8	11.1	6	8.7	2
police?	YES!	3.4	5	0.0	0	4.3	1
00 10 1:1 1 1 : "	Not					47.0	1.1
89. If a kid smoked cigarettes	NO!					47.8	11
in your neighborhood, would	no					43.5	10
he or she be caught by the	yes					8.7	2
police?	YES!					0.0	0
90. If a kid drank some beer,	NO!	30.3	44	29.6	16	34.8	8
wine, or hard liquor (for	no	53.8	78	61.1	33	52.2	12
example, vodka, whiskey, or	yes	11.0	16	9.3	5	13.0	3
gin) in your neighborhood,	YES!	4.8	7	0.0	0	0.0	0
would he or she be caught by	ļ						
the police?	!						
91. If a kid carried a handgun	NO!	22.9	33	31.5	17	39.1	9
in your neighborhood would	no	40.3	58	33.3	18	39.1	9
he or she be caught by the	yes	29.2	42	29.6	16	17.4	4
police?	YES!	7.6	11	5.6	3	4.3	1
92. If you wanted to get some	Very hard	1.4	2	1.9	1	0.0	0
cigarettes, how easy would it	Sort of hard	2.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
be for you to get some?	Sort of hard Sort of easy	6.9	10	11.1	6	21.7	5
or for you to get some.	Very easy	89.0	129	87.0	47	78.3	18
02.10		• •		0.0	0	0.0	
93. If you wanted to get some	Very hard Sort of hard	2.8	4 11	0.0 9.3	0	0.0 8.7	0 2
beer, wine, or hard liquor (for		7.6			5		10
example, vodka, whiskey, or	Sort of easy	38.2	55 74	44.4	24 25	43.5	10
gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very easy	51.4	/4	46.3	23	47.8	11
you to get some?	ļ						
	ļ ļ						
94. If you wanted to get a drug	Very hard	24.5	35	35.2	19	34.8	8
like cocaine, LSD, or	Sort of hard	29.4	42	27.8	15	43.5	10
amphetamines, how easy	Sort of easy	33.6	48	25.9	14	17.4	4
would it be for you to get	Very easy	12.6	18	11.1	6	4.3	1
some?	1						
	<u>l</u>						

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
	•	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
95. If you wanted to get a	Very hard	28.7	41	9.3	5	19.0	4
handgun, how easy would it be	Sort of hard	23.1	33	22.2	12	4.8	1
for you to get one?	Sort of easy	16.8	24	18.5	10	19.0	4
, ,	Very easy	31.5	45	50.0	27	57.1	12
96. If you wanted to get some	Very hard	8.3	12	9.3	5	5.0	1
marijuana, how easy would it	Sort of hard	7.6	11	13.0	7	20.0	4
be for you to get some?	Sort of easy	28.3	41	38.9	21	35.0	7
	Very easy	55.9	81	38.9	21	40.0	8
97. How wrong do your parents	feel it would be for you to:						
a. drink beer, wine, or hard	Very wrong	39.6	57	36.4	20	31.6	6
liquor (for example, vodka,	Wrong	22.2	32	41.8	23	26.3	5
whiskey, or gin) regularly?	A little bit wrong	31.2	45	12.7	7	31.6	6
	Not wrong at all	6.9	10	9.1	5	10.5	2
b. smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	48.3	70	58.2	32	47.1	8
	Wrong	31.0	45	27.3	15	29.4	5
	A little bit wrong	11.7	17	10.9	6	11.8	2
	Not wrong at all	9.0	13	3.6	2	11.8	2
c. use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong	53.1	77	50.9	28	43.8	7
	Wrong	26.2	38	30.9	17	18.8	3
	A little bit wrong	11.7	17	9.1	5	25.0	4
	Not wrong at all	9.0	13	9.1	5	12.5	2
d. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	76.6	111	81.8	45	77.8	14
•	Wrong	12.4	18	10.9	6	11.1	2
	A little bit wrong	6.9	10	3.6	2	5.6	1
	Not wrong at all	4.1	6	3.6	2	5.6	1
e. steal anything worth more	Very wrong	84.7	122	90.9	50	93.3	14
than \$5?	Wrong	11.8	17	9.1	5	6.7	1
	A little bit wrong	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	2.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
f. draw graffiti, or write things,	Very wrong	77.2	112	74.5	41	88.2	15
or draw pictures on buildings	Wrong	15.2	22	23.6	13	11.8	2
or other property (without the	A little bit wrong	4.8	7	1.8	1	0.0	0
owner's permission)?	Not wrong at all	2.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
a mining state of	V	45.5		54.5	30	47.1	
g. pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	45.5	66	54.5	30	47.1	8
	Wrong	35.9	52	34.5	19	41.2	7
	A little bit wrong	16.6	24	7.3	4	11.8	2
	Not wrong at all	2.1	3	3.6	2	0.0	0

any brothers or sisters  any brothers or sisters  any brothers or sisters	Grade 12 %  26.1 67.6 6.3  51.7 42.1 6.2  60.1	N 37 96 9 75 61 9	Grade 12 % 26.8 69.6 3.6 60.7 35.7	N 15 39 2 34 20	Grade 12 % 26.1 69.6 4.3 34.8	N 6 16 1
any brothers or sisters	26.1 67.6 6.3 51.7 42.1 6.2	37 96 9 75 61	26.8 69.6 3.6 60.7 35.7	15 39 2 34	26.1 69.6 4.3	6 16 1
any brothers or sisters	67.6 6.3 51.7 42.1 6.2	96 9 75 61	69.6 3.6 60.7 35.7	39 2 34	69.6 4.3	16 1
any brothers or sisters	67.6 6.3 51.7 42.1 6.2	96 9 75 61	69.6 3.6 60.7 35.7	39 2 34	69.6 4.3	16 1
any brothers or sisters	6.3 51.7 42.1 6.2	9 75 61	3.6 60.7 35.7	2 34	4.3	1
any brothers or sisters	51.7 42.1 6.2	75 61	60.7 35.7	34		
	42.1 6.2	61	35.7		34.8	
	6.2			20		8
		9		20	60.9	14
any brothers or sisters	60.1		3.6	2	4.3	1
any brothers or sisters		86	66.1	37	52.2	12
any brothers or sisters	32.9	47	30.4	17	43.5	10
-	7.0	10	3.6	2	4.3	1
	38.6	56	44.6	25	34.8	8
	54.5	79	51.8	29	60.9	14
any brothers or sisters	6.9	10	3.6	2	4.3	1
	92.4	134	96.4	54	95.7	22
	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
any brothers or sisters	6.2	9	3.6	2	4.3	1
	66.7	96	76.8	43	69.6	16
	27.1	39	19.6	11	26.1	6
any brothers or sisters	6.2	9	3.6	2	4.3	1
	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11.8	17	7.1	4	13.0	3
	44.4	64	55.4	31	47.8	11
	43.1	62	37.5	21	39.1	9
	27.5	39	26.8	15	27.3	6
				29	45.5	10
				11		5
	7.0	10	1.8	1	4.5	1
	8.4	12	1.8	1	0.0	0
						0
						15
	27.3	39	17.9	10	34.8	8
	20.8	30	28.6	16	27.3	6
	39.6	57	42.9	24	31.8	7
	29.9	43	21.4	12	27.3	6
	9.7			4	13.6	3
		17.5 46.9 27.3 20.8 39.6 29.9	24.6 35 7.0 10 8.4 12 17.5 25 46.9 67 27.3 39 20.8 30 39.6 57 29.9 43	24.6     35     19.6       7.0     10     1.8       8.4     12     1.8       17.5     25     7.1       46.9     67     73.2       27.3     39     17.9       20.8     30     28.6       39.6     57     42.9       29.9     43     21.4	24.6     35     19.6     11       7.0     10     1.8     1       8.4     12     1.8     1       17.5     25     7.1     4       46.9     67     73.2     41       27.3     39     17.9     10       20.8     30     28.6     16       39.6     57     42.9     24       29.9     43     21.4     12	24.6     35     19.6     11     22.7       7.0     10     1.8     1     4.5       8.4     12     1.8     1     0.0       17.5     25     7.1     4     0.0       46.9     67     73.2     41     65.2       27.3     39     17.9     10     34.8       20.8     30     28.6     16     27.3       39.6     57     42.9     24     31.8       29.9     43     21.4     12     27.3

Response	2000		2002		2004		
			Grade 12				
	%	N	%	N	%	N	
NO!	21.0	30	17.9	10	4.3	1	
no	52.4	75	48.2	27	39.1	9	
						7	
						6	
TES.	5.0	Ü	11.0		20.1	Ü	
NO!	4.9	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	
no	16.2	23	17.9	10	20.0	4	
				26	45.0	9	
-						7	
125.	10.0		30.7		35.0	,	
NO!					9.1	2	
no					22.7	5	
ves					31.8	7	
					36.4	8	
NO!	10.6	15	14.5	8	9.1	2	
no	26.2	37	30.9	17	27.3	6	
ves	21.3	30	25.5	14	18.2	4	
YES!	41.8	59	29.1	16	45.5	10	
NO!	6.2	9	1.8	1	4.3	1	
no	20.8	30	12.5	7	4.3	1	
yes	36.8	53	28.6	16	39.1	9	
YES!	36.1	52	57.1	32	52.2	12	
NO!	3.5		1.9	1	0.0	0	
no	11.8	17	9.4	5	4.8	1	
yes	32.6	47	45.3	24	38.1	8	
YES!	52.1	75	43.4	23	57.1	12	
				_		_	
						0	
						4	
2						11	
YES!	38.2	55	25.0	14	25.0	5	
NO	11.0	17	5.4	2	0.1	2	
						2	
						3	
2						11	
YES!	23.6	34	21.4	12	27.3	6	
NOL	15.6	22	1.4.2	٥	10.0	2	
						5	
yes YES!	30.5 24.8	35	30.4 19.6	17	50.0 15.0	10 3	
	NO! no yes YES!  NO! no yes YES!	NO!       21.0         no       52.4         yes       21.0         YES!       5.6         NO!       4.9         no       16.2         yes       38.0         YES!       40.8         NO!       10.6         no       26.2         yes       21.3         YES!       41.8         NO!       6.2         no       20.8         yes       36.8         YES!       36.1         NO!       3.5         no       11.8         yes       32.6         YES!       52.1         NO!       9.0         no       20.8         yes       31.9         YES!       38.2         NO!       11.8         no       17.4         yes       47.2         YES!       23.6         NO!       15.6         no       29.1	NO!	NO!	NO!	NO!	

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004 Grade 12		
		Grade 12	2	Grade 12				
		%	N	%	N	%	N	
112. Do you enjoy spending	NO!	2.8	4	3.6	2	0.0	0	
time with your mother?	no	9.1	13	3.6	2	5.0	1	
,	ves	44.1	63	64.3	36	50.0	10	
	YES!	44.1	63	28.6	16	45.0	9	
113. Do you enjoy spending	NO!	5.8	8	7.1	4	10.5	2	
time with your father?	no	8.6	12	3.6	2	5.3	1	
	yes	46.8	65	67.9	38	36.8	7	
	YES!	38.8	54	21.4	12	47.4	9	
114. If I had a personal	NO!	5.6	8	3.6	2	0.0	0	
problem, I could ask my mom	no	16.8	24	9.1	5	4.5	1	
or dad for help.	yes	42.7	61	56.4	31	50.0	11	
	YES!	35.0	50	30.9	17	45.5	10	
115 Do way faal warm alaaa ta	NO!	9.6	12	7.1	4	0.7	2	
115. Do you feel very close to your father?		8.6 23.6	33	17.9	10	8.7 17.4		
your father?	no yes	29.3	33 41	57.1	32	30.4	4 7	
	YES!	38.6	54	17.9	10	43.5	10	
	TES!	36.0	34	17.9	10	43.3	10	
116. My parents give me lots	NO!	7.0	10	3.6	2	4.3	1	
of chances to do fun things	no	29.6	42	25.0	14	8.7	2	
with them.	yes	36.6	52	57.1	32	60.9	14	
	YES!	26.8	38	14.3	8	26.1	6	
117. My parents ask if I've	NO!	9.2	13	3.6	2	13.0	3	
gotten my homework done.	no	23.2	33	28.6	16	13.0	3	
	yes	39.4	56	48.2	27	43.5	10	
	YES!	28.2	40	19.6	11	30.4	7	
118. People in my family have	NO!	25.9	37	35.7	20	43.5	10	
serious arguments.	no	51.0	73	48.2	27	34.8	8	
	yes	15.4	22	14.3	8	17.4	4	
	YES!	7.7	11	1.8	1	4.3	1	
119. Would your parents know	NO!	5.6	8	3.6	2	0.0	0	
if you did not come home on	no	18.2	26	17.9	10	4.5	1	
time?	yes	42.0	60	46.4	26	36.4	8	
time:	YES!	34.3	49	32.1	18	59.1	13	
	TES:	54.5	77	32.1	10	37.1	13	
120. It is important to be	NO!	3.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	
honest with your parents, even	no	9.2	13	3.6	2	0.0	0	
if they become upset or you	yes	46.1	65	58.9	33	52.2	12	
get punished.	YES!	41.1	58	37.5	21	47.8	11	
1		1						
121. My parents notice when I	Never or almost never	7.0	10	1.8	1	0.0	0	
am doing a good job and let	Sometimes	29.4	42	18.2	10	34.8	8	
me know about it.	Often	35.0	50	47.3	26	39.1	9	
	All the time	28.7	41	32.7	18	26.1	6	
	1		•					

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004		
11.1.1 Question	Tesponse .	Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12		
		%	N		N	%	N	
122. How often do your	Never or almost never	10.5	15	5.5	3	0.0	0	
parents tell you they're proud	Sometimes	21.7	31	20.0	11	34.8	8	
of you for something you've	Often	44.1	63	40.0	22	43.5	10	
done?	All the time	23.8	34	34.5	19	21.7	5	
123. How many brothers and	0	33.8	47	29.6	16	43.5	10	
sisters, including stepbrothers	1	32.4	45	31.5	17	17.4	4	
and stepsisters, do you have	2	23.0	32	22.2	12	21.7	5	
that are younger than you?	3	5.0	7	11.1	6	8.7	2	
y g y	4	2.2	3	1.9	1	8.7	2	
	5	0.7	1	1.9	1	0.0	0	
	6 or more	2.9	4	1.9	1	0.0	0	
	o or more	,	•	1.7	•	0.0	Ŭ	
124. How many brothers and	0	35.0	50	36.4	20	47.8	11	
sisters, including stepbrothers	1	25.9	37	29.1	16	8.7	2	
and stepsisters, do you have	2	19.6	28	18.2	10	30.4	7	
that are older than you?	3	8.4	12	9.1	5	8.7	2	
mar are order man you.	4	2.8	4	3.6	2	0.0	0	
	5	2.8	4	1.8	1	0.0	0	
	6 or more	5.6	8	1.8	1	4.3	1	
	o or more	3.0	Ů	1.0	1	7.5		
125. Have you changed homes	No	77.4	113	78.2	43	78.3	18	
in the past year (the last 12	Yes	22.6	33	21.8	12	21.7	5	
months)?	103	22.0	33	21.0	12	21.7	3	
months):								
126. How many times have	Never	22.4	33	36.4	20	26.1	6	
you changed homes since	1 or 2 times	25.9	38	29.1	16	30.4	7	
kindergarten?	3 or 4 times	29.3	43	18.2	10	13.0	3	
kindergarten?	5 or 6 times	12.9	19	5.5	3	13.0	3	
	7 or more times	9.5	19	3.3 10.9	6	17.4	3 4	
	/ of more times	9.3	14	10.9	0	17.4	4	
127. Have you changed	No	87.0	127	88.9	48	91.3	21	
schools (including changing	Yes	13.0	19	11.1	6	8.7	2	
from elementary to middle and	165	15.0	19	11.1	0	6.7	2	
middle to high school) in the								
past year?								
					]		_	
128. How many times have	Never	18.8	27	27.3	15	30.4	7	
you changed schools since	1or 2 times	35.4	51	36.4	20	21.7	5	
kindergarten (including	3 or 4 times	27.8	40	18.2	10	30.4	7	
changing from elementary to	5 or 6 times	11.1	16	10.9	6	8.7	2	
middle and middle to high	7 or more times	6.9	10	7.3	4	8.7	2	
school)?		1			1			
		1						
129. Has anyone in your	No	65.7	94	63.6	35	47.8	11	
family ever had a severe	Yes	34.3	49	36.4	20	52.2	12	
alcohol or drug problem?		1			1			
- ^								

Grade 12	
% N	I
43.5	10
4.3	1
21.7	5
8.7	2
21.7	5
78.3	18
13.0	3
0.0	0
4.3	1
4.3	1
82.6	19
8.7	2
4.3	1
0.0	0
4.3	1
8.7	2
13.0	3
26.1	6
4.3	1
47.8	11
100.0	12
0.0	0
0.0	0
0.0	0
4.3	1
4.3	1
0.0	0
8.7	2
34.8	8
34.8	8
	2
13.0	3
	J
	0.0 8.7 34.8 34.8 8.7

Response	2000		2002		2004 Grade 12		
	Grade 12	2	Grade 12				
	%	N	%	N	%	N	
Definitely yes	73.5	108	72.2	39	72.7	8	
Probably yes	21.8	32	20.4	11	18.2	2	
Probably not	3.4	5	5.6	3	9.1	1	
Definitely not	1.4	2	1.9	1	0.0	0	
Smoke cigarettes	34.2	51	29.1	16	17.4	4	
Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	16.8	25	23.6	13	13.0	3	
No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	53.7	80	56.4	31	30.4	7	
I did not chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	78.2	115	80.0	44	66.7	8	
I bought it in a store	12.2	18	14.5	8	33.3	4	
I got if from someone else	6.8	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	
I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.7	1	1.8	1	0.0	0	
I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
I got it in some other way	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0	
A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	2.0	3	1.8	1	0.0	0	
I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	62.4	93	81.8	45	75.0	9	
I bought them in a store	18.8	28	12.7	7	8.3	1	
I got them from someone else	6.7	10	3.6	2	8.3	1	
I gave someone else money to buy it for me	8.7	13	1.8	1	8.3	1	
I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
I got them in some other way	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	
A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	
I did not buy cigarettes	68.2	101	80.0	44	63.6	7	
No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	7.4	11	5.5	3	18.2	2	
Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	24.3	36	14.5	8	18.2	2	
I was very honest	88.1	126	87.3	48	81.0	17	
I was honest pretty much of the time	11.9	17	12.7	7	9.5	2	
I was honest some of the time	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	
I was honest once in a while	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Definitely yes Probably yes Probably not Definitely not  Smoke cigarettes Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home  I did not chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days I bought it in a store I got if from someone else I gave someone else money to buy it for me I stole it I got it in some other way A person 18 years old or older gave it to me  I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days I bought them in a store I got them from someone else I gave someone else I gave someone olse I was verson 18 years old or older gave them to me  I did not buy cigarettes No, I was not asked to show proof of my age Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age I was very honest I was honest pretty much of the time I was honest some of the time I was honest once in a while	Definitely yes Probably yes Probably pot Definitely not Definitely yes Definitely 21.8 Definitely yes Definitely of the sall, and a self-self-self-self-self-self-self-self-	Definitely yes	Carade 12   Carade 12	Definitely yes	Definitely yes	

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS F	OUND ON FORM 2						
131. Is your use of alcohol or	I do not use alcohol or drugs	25.5	38	50.0	28	54.5	6
drugs causing you problems in	No problem	60.4	90	44.6	25	36.4	4
areas such as your feelings,	Slight problem	8.1	12	5.4	3	9.1	1
emotions, family, friends, job,	Moderate problem	4.7	7	0.0	0	0.0	0
legal, school, health, financial	Severe problem	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
status, or participation in	Î						
athletic events?							
132. In the past year, have you	No			32.7	18	54.5	6
held a paying job while	Yes, 20 hours or less per week			47.3	26	45.5	5
attending school?	Yes, more than 20 hours per week			20.0	11	0.0	0
133. Have you ever received	No	83.9	125	88.9	48	100.0	11
an alcohol or drug related	Yes	16.1	24	11.1	6	0.0	0
ticket?							
	as of what OTHER students think or						
do. What do you think is the per who:	rcentage of Montana students your age						
a. have smoked cigarettes in	None	1.4	2	0.0	0	9.1	1
the past 30 days?	1-20%	2.0	3	8.9	5	9.1	1
1 3	21-40%	14.2	21	19.6	11	27.3	3
	41-60%	32.4	48	53.6	30	45.5	5
	61-80%	38.5	57	12.5	7	9.1	1
	81-100%	11.5	17	5.4	3	0.0	0
b. used smokeless tobacco in	None	1.4	2	0.0	0	9.1	1
the past 30 days?	1-20%	16.9	25	12.5	7	9.1	1
	21-40%	33.1	49	32.1	18	18.2	2
	41-60%	24.3	36	30.4	17	54.5	6
	61-80%	18.9	28	16.1	9	9.1	1
	81-100%	5.4	8	8.9	5	0.0	0
c. would say it is wrong to	None	1.4	2	3.6	2	9.1	1
smoke cigarettes?	1-20%	48.0	71	41.1	23	63.6	7
	21-40%	23.6	35	25.0	14	0.0	0
	41-60%	16.9	25	10.7	6	18.2	2
	61-80%	6.8	10	14.3	8	9.1	1
	81-100%	3.4	5	5.4	3	0.0	0
135. In your opinion, what	None	8.8	13	3.6	2	0.0	0
percentage of parents gave a	1-20%	53.4	79	44.6	25	45.5	5
clear message about drug use	21-40%	20.9	31	21.4	12	18.2	2
to their children during the	41-60%	8.1	12	21.4	12	18.2	2
past three months?	61-80%	5.4	8	7.1	4	18.2	2
	81-100%	3.4	5	1.8	1	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000 Grade 12		2002		2004	
				Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
136. Sometimes students have	No			7.1	4	8.7	2
problems they talk to an adult	Parent			78.6	44	34.8	8
about. Is there an adult in your	Relative			42.9	24	30.4	7
life you can talk to about your	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)			28.6	16	17.4	4
problems? (Mark all that	Teacher or counselor at school			30.4	17	13.0	3
apply)	Family Doctor			100.0	3	4.3	1
	Other adults			100.0	19	17.4	4
137. In the past year, in which of PARTICIPATED?	f the following activities have you						
a. sports teams	No			32.7	18	30.0	3
•	Yes			67.3	37	70.0	7
b. scouting	No			98.1	52	100.0	8
	Yes			1.9	1	0.0	0
c. boys and girls clubs	No			92.6	50	100.0	8
	Yes			7.4	4	0.0	0
d. 4-H clubs	No			86.8	46	100.0	8
	Yes			13.2	7	0.0	0
e. service clubs (YMCA, FFA,	No			77.4	41	77.8	7
DECA, etc.)	Yes			22.6	12	22.2	2
f. other clubs or activities	No			31.5	17	20.0	2
	Yes			68.5	37	80.0	8